Message Text

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: BENC, VE

SUBJ: MAJOR PROJECT: EARY WARNING; DECONTAMINATION OF LAKE MARA-

CAIBO

- 1. PROJECT NAME: DECONTAMINATION OF LAKE MARACAIBO
- 2. BRIEF DESCRIPTION: THE GOV HAS ANNOUNCED AN AMBITIOUS PLAN TO DECONTAMINATE LAKE MARACAIBO. THE OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL INVESTIGATION, MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND RENEWABLE NATURAL RESOURCES, RECENTLY ISSUED AN INTEGRAL STUDY (COPY POUCHED MEPD, BURKE) OUTLINING POSSIBLE OPTIONS FOR CARRYING OUT THE PROJECT. BASICALLY THE PROJECT INVOLVES COLLECTING AND TREATING THE SEWAGE AND OTHER EFFLUENTS WHICH ARE PRESENTLY BEING DUMPED IN THE LAKE, AND MAINTAINING THE ECOLOGICAL BALANCE OF THIS LARGE BODY OF WATER. PLANNING ENCOMPASSES THE FOLLOWING SOURCES OF SEWAGE AND EFFLUENTS: A. MUNICIPALITIES, MARACAIBO (TWO TREATMENT PLANTS) AND THE LARGER CITIES AROUND LAKE (11) TREATMENT PLANTS); B. EXISTING INDUSTRIES, BOLIVAR SLAUGHTERHOUSE, EL TABLAZO PETROCHEMICAL COMPLEX:

C. FUTURE INDUSTRIES, SUCH AS THE CORPOZULIA STEEL MILL. ACTION IS ALSO REQUIRED TO REDUCE THE LAKE'S SALT CONTEENT, AND TO COUNTERACT THE CONTAMINATION RESULTING FROM THE EXTENSIVE USE OF UNCLASSIFIED

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PESTICIDES AND FERTILIZERS IN THE SURROUNDING AREA.

3. EXECUTING AGENCY/PROJECT MANAGER: INFORMATION ON THE INTEGRAL STUDY IS AVAILABLE FROM:
ING. GUSTAVO PARRA PARDI
JEFE DE DIVISION
DIVISION DE INVESTIGACIONES SOBRE

CONTAMINACION AMBIENTAL (DISCA)
KILOMETER 8, CARTERA LA UNION
EL HATILLO, ESTADO MIRANDA, VENEZUELA
TEL: 961-1224, 961-1004, 964-8605
QUESTIONS AS TO THE PROGRAM TO COLLECT AND TREAT THE SEWAGE COULD BE
DIRECTED TO:
DR. FREDDY LISTA
DIRECTOR REGIONAL, INOS
MARACAIBO, VENEZUELA

4. STATUS OF PROJECT/ANTICIPATED BID DATES: INOS IS CONTRACTING LOCALLY FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF TWO CONDUIT SYSTEMS AT A COST OF ABOUT

17MILLION DOLLARS TO TRY AND PREVENT SALT WATER FROM ENTERING THE LAKE. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SEWAGE COLLECTION AND TREATMENT PHASES HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL 1979 FOR BUDGETARY REASONS. ONE OF THE KEY DECISIONS, NOT YET MADE, IS WHETHER THE TREATED WATER WOULD BE RETURNED TO THE LAKE OR USED FOR IRRIGATION OR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES (THE EL TABLAZO COMPLEX, ONCE FULLY OPERATIONAL, WILL REQUIRE SUBSTANTIAL INPUTS OF WATER).

5. ESTIMATED PROJECT COST/FOREIGN CONTENT: TOTAL COST OF THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT ABOUT \$200 MILLION. THE PRINCIPAL AREAS FOR POSSIBLE FOREIGN PARTICIPATION WOULD INCLUDE THE TREATMENT PLANS AND FURTHER SPECIALIZED TECHNICAL AND FEASIBILITY STUDIES REQUIRED FOR PLANS IMPLEMENTATION. UNCLASSIFIED

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6. COMPETITIVE FACTORS: FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS FROM U.S.CONTRIBUTED TO INTEGRAL STUDY: UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, PROFESSORS JOHN J. GANNON, KHALIL MANCY, AND ROLF A. DEININGER; EPA, EDWIN E. GELDREICH, MUNICIPAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABORATORY, CINCINNATI. DR. JENS AAGE HANSEN, TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF DENMARK, ASSISTED DLCSA WITH SOME OF THE TECHNIQUES EMPLOYED IN THE STUDY. VAKY

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